Japanese Aggression & Pearl Harbor

Chapter 11 Section 2 USH Honors

Causes of Aggression

- How did Japan respond to the depression?
 - Japan felt that expansion was the ONLY way they would survive.
- What is Japan looking to gain? LAND & FOOD
 - Japan was struggling to feed their people
- What is the 1st step in Japanese aggression?
 - September 1931: Japan occupied ALL of Manchuria.
- Did the people support this move? YES!





Invasion of China

- When did China become a target? After the invasion of Manchuria!
 - China had been involved in a bitter civil war between Communist and Nationalist forces.
 - The Chinese vowed to defend China if Japan attacked!
- July 7, 1937: war breaks out between Japan and China!
- **By August, the Japanese captured Nanking** (the Nationalist Chinese capital).
- **ALL** western treaties are now broken:
 - Four Power Treaty, Five Power Treaty, & Nine Power Treaty
- July 1941: Japanese forces enter Indochina and threaten the British Empire.

Impact on America

- Japanese aggression directly affects the United States:
 - The USS Panay was on routine duty in Chinese waters.
 - Japanese aircraft attacked the Panay
 - Japan was not ready to take on the growing American Navy!
- How did the Japanese government respond?
 - Apologized
 - Paid for all damages!
 - Promised to protect American nationals.





Roosevelt's Response...

- How did Roosevelt respond to Japan's aggressive moves?
 - 1. Roosevelt FROZE all of Japan's assets in the United States!
 - 2. America reduced ALL oil shipments to Japan
 - 3. Gen. MacArthur was sent to the Philippines
- Roosevelt asked Congress for \$500 Million to increase America's military defense.
 - Germany had begun its military rearmament program
 - European leadership surrendered the Sudetenland at the Munich conference
- Roosevelt believed that Germany was a threat to the U.S.
- The Japanese saw this build up as a direct threat to their Empire
 - America was the only country in the Pacific which could slow down Japanese expansion.



America Embargoes Japan

- Britain prepared for war...
 - 1. Moved warships from Southeast Asia to the Atlantic.
 - 2. India was left under colonial rule vulnerable to Japan.
- How did the US begin to support Britain without breaking neutrality?
 - Roosevelt applied an embargo on strategic materials: scrap iron, steel, and OIL!
 - The United States began to patrol the Pacific colonial possessions of Britain.
- How did Japan respond? Tripartite Pact!

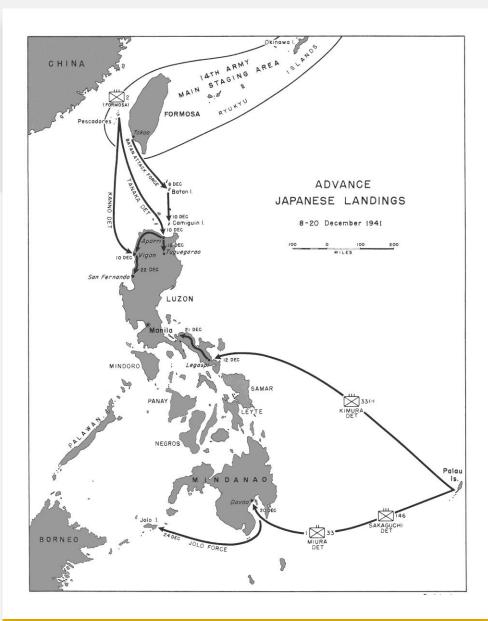
Does the embargo work?

- 1941: Roosevelt sends Lend-Lease aid to China
 - This would help China fight Japan hopefully so America would stay OUT of war
- Did the aid work? NO
 - Japan invaded Indochina (French territory)

• How did Roosevelt respond?

- 1. Freezing all Japanese assets in America
- 2. Reduce oil shipments to Japan
- 3. Send General MacArthur to the Philippines

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Decision to Attack...

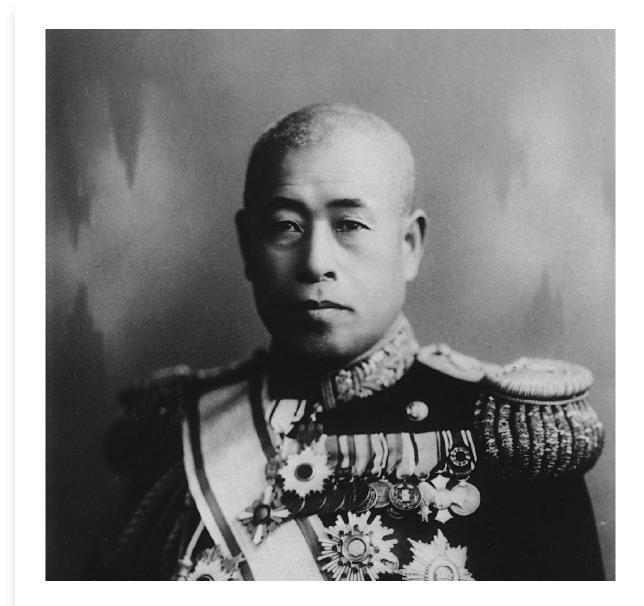
- Why did Japan choose to attack in 1941?
 - America cut their supply of resources for war
- What would Japan attack?
 - British and Dutch colonies in Southeast Asia
 - American colonies and military instillations

• To prepare...

- 1. Continue negotiations for peace with America
- 2. Plan the attack to gain territories

Admiral Yamamoto

- Admiral Yamamoto assumed command of Japan's combined Fleet in August 1939.
- Yamamoto had lived in America for several years
 - He had studied in the United States and had American friends.
 - He knew that this war plan was impossible.
- He needed a plan that would remove the threat of American intervention from the outer limits of the Japanese Empire.





Why Pearl Harbor?

- Between January and March 1940, Yamamoto devised a plan to:
 - destroy the U.S. Navy in Hawaii
 - undermine the confidence of the American people.
- Was Pearl Harbor the ONLY target? NO!
 - Japan planned to attack:
 - Malaya & Hong Kong (British)
 - Guam
 - The Philippines
 - Wake Island
 - Midway Island

US Territories

President Roosevelt December 8, 1941

"Sunday, December 7th A date which will live in infamy!" ~Franklin Roosevelt

